

IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TALAQQI METHOD IN IMPROVING MEMORIALIZATION OF THE AL-QUR'AN

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ABSTRAK

Mempelajari dan mengamalkan Al-Qur'an merupakan kewajiban bagi pemeluk agama Islam. Setiap hari umat Islam diajarkan untuk membaca Alquran sebanyak-banyaknya agar dapat mendekatkan diri kepada Allah SWT. Membaca Al-Qur'an berarti seolah-olah sedang berdialog dengan Allah SWT karena Al-Qur'an adalah firman Allah SWT. Kata lain dari Alquran adalah As-syifa yang berarti obat. Al-Qur'an bisa menjadi obat bagi para pembacanya, obat hati dan obat ketenangan. Orang yang sedang gelisah, resah, gelisah dan lain sebagainya yang berhubungan dengan hati, dianjurkan untuk banyak membaca Al-Qur'an agar hati menjadi tenang. Menghafal Al-Qur'an merupakan keutamaan yang sangat agung dan ibadah yang paling mulia di sisi Allah SWT. Oleh karena itu, diperlukan suatu metode untuk dapat mencapai target menghafal bersama. Metode talaqqi saat ini digunakan di Asrama An-Nur Kabupaten Pekalongan. Dimana siswa menitipkan hafalan Al-Qur'annya langsung kepada guru. Selain itu, guru juga membantu membenarkan bacaan siswa baik tajwid, ghorib, huruf makhrojul, maupun hafalan yang dimiliki oleh siswa itu sendiri. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif yaitu prosedur penelitian yang menghasilkan data deskriptif berupa tuturan, tulisan siswa dan aktivitas yang dapat diamati dari aktivitas siswa itu sendiri. Kemudian juga menggunakan metode deskriptif, yaitu metode yang digunakan untuk menggambarkan realita penerapan metode talakqi dalam meningkatkan hafalan Al Quran bagi santri di Asrama An-nur. Pembelajaran setor hafalan Al-Qur'an dengan metode talaqqi sangat membantu dan efektif bagi mahasiswa Asrama An-nur yang juga mahasiswa di salah satu Universitas Islam Negeri yaitu UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan

Kata kunci : metode talaqqi, implelementasi metode dan hafalan

ABSTRACT

Studying and practicing the Qur'an is obligatory for adherents of Islam. Every day Muslims are taught to read the Koran as much as possible in order to get closer to Allah SWT. Reading the Al-Qu'ran means as if you are having a dialogue with Allah SWT because the Al-Qur'an is the word of Allah SWT. Another word from the Koran is As-syifa which means medicine. The Qur'an can be medicine for its readers, medicine for the heart and medicine for calm. People who are restless, restless, anxious and so on related to the heart, are advised to read a lot of the

Qur'an so that their hearts become calm. Memorizing the Qur'an is a very great virtue and the most noble worship in the sight of Allah SWT. Therefore, a method is needed to be able to achieve the target of memorizing together. The talaqqi method is currently used in the An-Nur Dormitory, Pekalongan Regency. Where students deposit their Al-Qur'an memorization directly to the teacher. In addition, the teacher also helps to justify the reading of students both in tajwid, ghorib, makhrojul letters, and memorization which is owned by the students themselves. This study uses a qualitative approach, namely a research procedure that produces descriptive data in the form of the students' speech, writing and activities that can be observed from the activities of the students themselves. Then also use the descriptive method, which is the method used to describe the reality of the implementation of the talaqqi method in increasing the memorization of the Koran for students at Asrama An-nur. Learning to deposit Al-Qur'an memorization using the talaqqi method is very helpful and effective for An-nur Dormitory students who are also students at one of the State Islamic Universities, namely UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan.

INTRODUCTION

The holy book Al-Qur'an is the word of Allah SWT which was revealed to the last apostle through the angel Gabriel which was written in the Mushaf and came to us by means of mutawatir, reading it is a worship that begins with surah al-Fatihah and ends with surah an-Nas(MKD, 2018).

Studying and practicing the Koran is obligatory for followers of the Islamic religion. Every day Muslims are taught to read the Koran as much as possible to get closer to Allah SWT. Reading the Qur'an means as if you are having a dialogue with Allah SWT because the qur'an is the word of Allah SWT.

One letter in reading the Al-qur'an is considered and recorded as ten virtues in the sight of Allah swt. The rewards obtained from reading the Al-qur'an are numerous and of course also contain many benefits for the reader. Another word from the qur'an is As-syifa which means medicine. The Koran can be medicine for its readers, medicine for the heart and medicine for calm. People who are anxious, restless, anxious and so on related to the heart, are advised to read a lot of the qur'an so that their hearts become calm (Suryaningrat et al., 2023).

Apart from that, the qur'an also has another name, namely al-bayan, which means light. In carrying out the wheel of life, humans need a light to illuminate the path to the afterlife. All forms of negative things that come out of humans are a form of nature or provisions in human creation. Because in humans there are good sides and bad sides, it is up to the human being to decide which side to emphasize. It is this form of darkness that sometimes leads humans to become entangled in Satan's dark deception about the truth. This is where al-bayan comes and lights people's path so they don't get lost, followed by al-huda, namely guidance, included in another name for the Koran.

Memorizing the Qur'an is a very great virtue and the most noble act of worship before Allah SWT. Memorizing the qur'an is not impossible, but memorizing the qur'an is a worship that is highly respected and recommended. For Muslims who want to memorize it, Allah SWT will definitely make it easier to memorize the Koran. However, it cannot be denied that memorizing the Al-Qur'an is a very big blessing. This is a special privilege according to Allah regarding this

noble book of His (M. Zainuddin Alanshari, Hepi Ikmal, Moch Faizin Muflich, 2022).

To be able to achieve the targets expected by students, teachers need a method to apply. In the scope of the teaching and learning process, methods are considered more important than materials. A method will be said to be good and suitable if the method is able to lead students to the goals they will achieve together. Likewise, in the form of application in memorizing the Al-qur'an, a good method will influence the students' process of memorizing the Al-qur'an so that effectiveness in memorizing is created. Of course, this method will be applied in appropriate times, conditions and situations.

The talaqqi method is currently used in the An-Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan. Where the students deposit their memorized Al-qur'an directly to the teacher. Apart from that, the teacher also helps confirm the students' reading either by recitation, ghorib, makhrojul letters, or by rote memorization. owned by the students themselves. In its implementation, the talaqqi method applied at Asarama An-nur worked effectively and was able to be followed by the students well. Meanwhile, if students have finished memorizing juz 30, they will continue to juz 1 and so on.

In previous research, there was the same form of research entitled "Implementation of Learning the Book of Al-Arobiyah Bayna Yadaika in Increasing Student Understanding". This research examines the same place, namely the An-Nur, but focuses on the Arabic language learning activities taught there (Priyatun, 2022).

Then apart from that, another form of research from Aida Siti Aisiyah with the title "Implementation of the Talaqqi Method in Learning Tahfizh Al-qur'an at MI Mumtaza Islamic School". The aim of this research is to find out how to implement the talaqqi method in learning Tahfizh Al-qur'an. an at MI Mumtaza Islamic School and to find out what factors support and hinder the implementation of the talaqqi method in Al-Qur'an tahfizh activities at MI Mumtaza Islamic School (Aisiyah, 2021).

Based on the research context above, researchers are interested in conducting research with the title "Implementation of the Talaqqi Method in Improving Santri's Memorization of the Al-Qur'an in An-Nur Dormitory".

DISCUSSION

This research uses a qualitative approach, namely a research procedure that produces descriptive data in the form of students' speech, writing and activities which can be observed from the students' own activities. The descriptive method is a method used to describe the reality of implementing the talaqqi method in improving memorization of the qur'an in students at An-nur dormitory. When this research was carried out when the author was a student at that place. And coincidentally, the author is currently still a student at the An-Nur dormitory where research materials were taken.

Apart from that, the researcher also used the library research method or library study. In addition to data or depictions in the field, the author also obtained data and information from a number of books, articles, journals and literature that were relevant to this research.

Profile of An Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan

An-Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan is one of the partner dormitories that collaborates with UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan. An-Nur Dormitory manages male students and female students. But for each student, male students and female students are placed in different places. For male students, it was initially located in Nyamok, Kajen, Pekalongan district, but in January 2022 they moved to the Puri Sejahtera Asri 2 housing complex, Wangandowo, Bojong, Kabupaten Pekalongan. The female students' dormitory is located at gg. Mangosteen, Bojong , Pekalongan.

The An-Nur Dormitory of Kabupaten Pekalongan has a vision, namely to create students who have good character, master religious knowledge and Technological Science (IPTEK), and are useful for society. As well as the mission of the An-Nur Dormitory of Kabupaten Pekalongan, among others:

1. Instill and improve discipline in students to implement Islamic teachings in everyday life

2. Creating a generation that is Islamic, independent, accomplished and has good morals
3. Produce people who are faithful and devout and master science and technology

An-Nur Dormitory was founded by Mr. Prof. Dr. H. Ade Dedi Rohayana M.Ag with his wife, Mrs. Elis Nursetialloh M, Pd. His family comes from Sumedang, West Java. Regarding the profile of the caregiver himself, of course there is no doubt about his knowledge and experience. He is one of the professors in the field of Fiqh and was appointed in December 2021 when he was still at IAIN Pekalongan (Priyatun, 2022).

Some of the activities at An-Nur Dormitory Kabupaten Pekalongan include:

1. Study of the kitab kuning
2. Arabic language learning
3. Istighosah atau Manaqiban
4. Yasin and Tahlil
5. Khitobahan
6. Al-Barzanji or ad-Diba'I accompanied by musical instruments or hadroh
7. Rote deposits Al-quran
8. Congregate prayer
9. Visit Waliyullah's grave and nearby graves
10. Joint discussions about book studies or sorogan with peers, and so on.

Basics and Objectives of Implementing the Talaqqi Method in An-nur Dormitory

The talaqqi method, also often called mushafahah, is a teaching method where the teacher and students meet directly, individually, face to face. This talaqqi method is based on events that occurred when Rasulullah SAW or other prophets received teachings from Allah SWT. Referring to Hasan bin Ahmad bin Hasan Hamam, the characteristics of the talaqqi method are as follows (Qawi, 2017):

- a. Talaqqi is a method of teaching to memorize the Qur'an left by Rasulullah SAW which has been continuously carried out by people after him, the companions, the tabi'in, and even the ulama today. That is what later became

the blueprint for the Al-qur'an teaching system in the Islamic world to this day.

- b. The talaqqi method is applied by a teacher who has memorized the qur'an, has established religion and ma'rifat who is known to be able to protect himself.
- c. The talaqqi method is applied directly face to face by a teacher to his students in a class or study room.
- d. The talaqqi method is applied directly face to face, students sit in front of their teacher to listen to the reading of the Koran, provided they are face to face with the teacher without any intermediary.
- e. The talaqqi method has proven to be the most complete in teaching memorizing and reading the Koran correctly, and is the most easily accepted by all groups.
- f. The talaqqi method is often called musyafahah, which means word of mouth, namely a student learns the Koran by paying attention to the teacher's lip movements to get the correct pronunciation of makhraj.
- g. The talaqqi method in Indonesia is known as the Al-qur'an talaqqi system.
- h. In learning to memorize the Al-qur'an, the talaqqi method is very useful in teaching verses that have not been memorized and memorizing them to strengthen and facilitate memorization.
- i. In applying the talaqqi method, the students come forward one by one to deposit their memorization in front of a teacher.

According to the teacher who taught the talaqqi method in memorizing the Al-qur'an, he said that apart from being appropriate to conditions and situations, this method also makes it easier for students to memorize and recall their memorization. Apart from that, teachers also see a great opportunity for the students to memorize the Al-Qur'an because they are still at a productive age where in terms of memorizing they are still considered quick to respond. This opportunity will certainly not be wasted by teachers, especially the caretakers of the An-Nur hostel, in terms of creating a Qur'anic generation and creating young intellectuals who are based on the Qur'an.

The teacher remembered a little that during his undergraduate studies, he had a lot of free time apart from regular college it self. This means that a lot of time is wasted if the students just go home from college and don't use it to memorize the Al-qur'an at the start. become new students. The tutor also hopes that in his vision to produce hafidz and hafidzah through the Dormitory he founded, Allah SWT will bless him and facilitate his students in memorizing the Al-qur'an. Apart from the results, the students are also trained to be consistent or steadfast in their daily Dormitory activities. A day that helps students get used to doing positive and more focused things.

For overseas students, the choice of parents who prefer to place their children in Islamic boarding schools or dormitories is also considered better than having to place their children in boarding houses. Because the activities are monitored by Mr. Kyai and Mrs. Nyai in terms of life matters. Parents are calm, students are comfortable, and caregivers and ustadz-ustadzah are relaxed in carrying out their mandate. Their respective portions.

Implementation of the Talaqqi Method in An-Nur Dormitory to improve student memorization

Currently, memorizing the Qur'an starting with Juz 30 uses the techniques of talaqqi (listening), reading, and murojaáh (repeating), with supervision from parents and teachers in the memorization process. The talaqqi method is an original and popular approach to learning the Al-qur'an during the time of the Prophet and his companions in Islamic history (Rizalludin, 2019).

In learning tahsin and tahfiz Al-Qur'an, the talaqqi method is preferred by Mr. Kyai for several reasons. According to teachers at An-Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan, among other things: First, because there is a warm and positive relationship between teachers and students. Secondly, children's ability to memorize information can be monitored, evaluated and guided by teachers as much as possible. Third, because students communicate with the instructor directly, explicit reprimands, suggestions, and criticism can be made without the need to speculate about stored memorization. Fourth, teachers have a reliable way to measure how well their students can memorize information. Fifth, the talaqqi technique makes it easier for teachers to choose the right method of transferring

information because it allows direct interaction between teachers and students (Oktapiani, 2020).

Memorizing the Al-Qur'an is a main activity and part of the An-Nur Dormitory curriculum, Kabupaten Pekalongan. This hostel has produced memorizers of the Al-qur'an. Regarding learning methods, especially regarding tahfidz and tahsin Al-Qur'an, not all teachers apply and carry out the talaqqi method at An-Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan. When choosing a teacher to teach tahfidz and tahsin of the Qur'an, of course you don't just choose any random person, because when you choose a teacher carelessly, of course, in the process of memorizing the Qur'an, students will also experience difficulties because there could be a gap between the teacher and the students. . In addition, a teacher who teaches tahsin and tahfiz l-Qur'an must have a certain set of credentials, including tahsin coaching. Regarding the tahsin and tahfiz Al-Qur'an teachers at An-Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan, the teachers have mastered memorizing several juz and already know all forms of laws, both tajwid and others (Annuri, 2013).

Every human being must have basic skills in reading the Al-Qur'an because it is very important to apply it in everyday life when you are awake. When reading the Qur'an, it must be in accordance with the rules as contained in the science of tajwid. Because in every study and memorization of the Qur'an at the An Nur Dormitory, what is considered is not only how much a student's ability to memorize but also the rules that are used. is in the science of recitation.

At An-Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan, the process of memorizing the Al-Qur'an is at different levels, some are still in the process of memorizing juz 30, some are in the process of memorizing juz 1 and there are also those who are currently memorizing juz 30. In the process of learning and memorizing Al -Qur'an at the An-Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan , every student once a week must deposit their memorization directly to the teacher. This difference arises because of the year of entry, the background of the students and the students' ability to memorize and add verse by verse. However, these differences are not used as gaps by the students, but are used as motivation and enthusiasm to pursue each other's memorization. Because when it comes to goodness, a person must look at what is

above him to make himself more enthusiastic and look down to always be grateful to Allah SWT.

In the process of learning and memorizing the Al-Qur'an at the An-Nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan, each student must deposit their memorization once a week. The system used is that every student within one week must memorize at least three verses and submit them every Thursday night to the teacher. When it is time to deposit their memorization for a week, students must first gather and do murojaah with juz 30 and popular letters in the Al-Quran serve as Al-mulk, Yassin, Ar-Rahman, and Al-Waqiah.

After doing muroja'ah together, then continue to deposit the memorization that has been memorized for one week. Each male and female student comes forward one by one to face the teacher at random to submit their memorization. For every santri who is going through the process of memorizing juz 30, the santri must start from both An-Nas and An-Naba in a sequence that should not be random. This is expected so that every santri knows every sequence of letters in juz 30.

This is different from santri who currently going through the process of memorizing juz 30. Students who are going through the process of memorizing juz 1 and so on, once a week at least have to memorize three verses and when depositing their memorization, the students must repeat from the first verse in each letter until the entire memorization has been prepared. With the repetition system of the first verse in each letter, it is hoped that students' memorization will become stronger and previous memorization will not be lost due to new memorization.

CONCLUSION

Based on the results of research and observations obtained from the students of the An-nur Dormitory, Kabupaten Pekalongan, it can be concluded that learning to memorize the Al-Qur'an using the talaqqi method is very helpful and effective for the students of the An-nur Dormitory, where they also have the status of students at one of the State Islamic Universities, namely UIN K.H. Abdurrahman Wahid Pekalongan. Apart from that, the lessons taught by Dr. Taufiqur Rohman, M. Sy Al-Hafizh as the ustadz who teaches is considered capable of building the enthusiasm and activeness of the students in memorizing the Al-Qur'an. This is proven by the presence of the students who every week increase the number of

verses. The students admit that the verses given to them the teacher is very suitable for their situation.

In every method applied in learning, students also encounter several difficulties. These difficulties come when the lecture schedule becomes increasingly busy accompanied by coursework assignments. In the application of the talaqqi method taught by Mr. Dr. Taufiqur Rohman, M. Sy Al-Hafizh is considered suitable for students because he only asks for three verses every week without omitting the first verse from his memory. According to the caretaker of An-nur Dormitory, Mr. Prof. Dr. H. Ade Dedi Rohayana M.Ag also stated that his students' free time must be filled with positive things. Memorizing the Al-Qur'an is neither difficult nor easy, but only requires istiqomah and perseverance.

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